



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft  
Confédération suisse  
Confederazione Svizzera  
Confederaziun svizra

Bundesamt für Energie BFE  
Office fédéral de l'énergie OFEN  
Ufficio federale dell'energia UFE  
Uffizi federal d'energia UFE



# KTT FOR SWEET – MEETING II 2024



# AGENDA

---

13:15	Welcome
13:30	<b>Exchange: Achieving impact as a SWEET consortium</b>
13:45	<b>Presentation: The five-stage impact model for SWEET consortia</b>
13:45	<b>Developing a five-stage impact model for your consortium – PART I</b>
15:00	<i>Coffee Break</i>
15:30	<b>Developing a five-stage impact model for your consortium – PART II</b>
16:15	<b>How can the impact model be applied within your consortium?</b>
16:45	<b>Conclusion</b>
17:00	<i>End</i>

---



# intep

... überzeugt nachhaltig



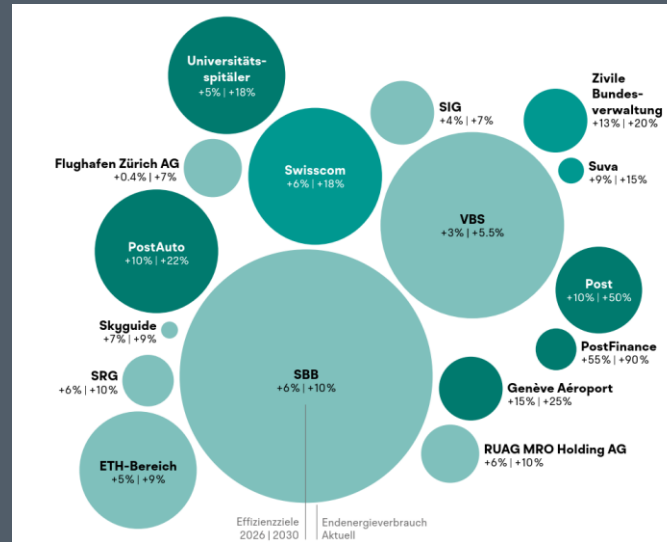
SFOE SWEET Funding Program

## KTT Workshop: Achieving Impact

image source: This is how DALL-E envisions achieving impact.



# Intep: Pioneer in sustainability



## Today's Facilitators



**Matthias Mahler**

Sociologist and Geographer



**Dr. Daniel Bregulla**

Sociologist



**Dr. Christian Schmid**

Economic geographer

### Expertise

- Behavioral Change: Energy use, households, mobility, communities
- Empirical Research: Social and behavioral sciences
- Impact & Evaluation: Stakeholder needs, outcome analysis
- Facilitation & Process Design: Workshops, change management
- Innovation & Technology Transfer
- Sustainability: Neighborhoods, cities, regions



# Achieving Impact as a Scientist?

- Why societal impact?
  - Research as a driver for societal progress and innovation.
  - Addressing global and local challenges (climate, energy, well-being).
- Key elements of impactful research
  - Interdisciplinary collaboration
  - Stakeholder engagement and co-creation
  - Long-term vision and measurable outcomes
- Our shared mission
  - Transitioning ideas into actionable solutions
  - Creating value for society, the environment, and the economy.



# Impromptu Networking

Let's dive in!...

## Impromptu Networking - exchange in pairs!

- Getting to know each other and exchanging ideas
- Initial ideas and topics for further work on the impact model

## Modus

- In pairs
- 3x3 minutes – each person has 1 minute to answer the questions, rest is open talk - change when the bell is ringing

**“What contribution can your project make to the energy transition?”**

**“What is an example of a successful approach or method you have used to achieve impact?”**



# The five-stage impact model: Background

Source: Balthasar, A.; Fässler S. (2017): Wirkungsmodelle: Ursprung, Erarbeitungsprozess, Möglichkeiten und Grenzen. In: Leges, 2017/2, S.285-308

## Origin of impact models

- Originated in evaluation research in the 1950s
- Theoretical consolidation in the 1970s-1980s
  - An Impact model represents a program theory
  - Problem hypothesis: “Somebody is causing a societal problem”
  - Intervention hypothesis: “The problem can be solved like this”
- Since then, widespread use in program planning and evaluation in politics, development aid, the nonprofit sector, and philanthropy
- Applied since 2001 as management and monitoring tools within Swiss federal administration, increasingly for legislative design, with health policy as a pioneer



# The five-stage impact model: Background

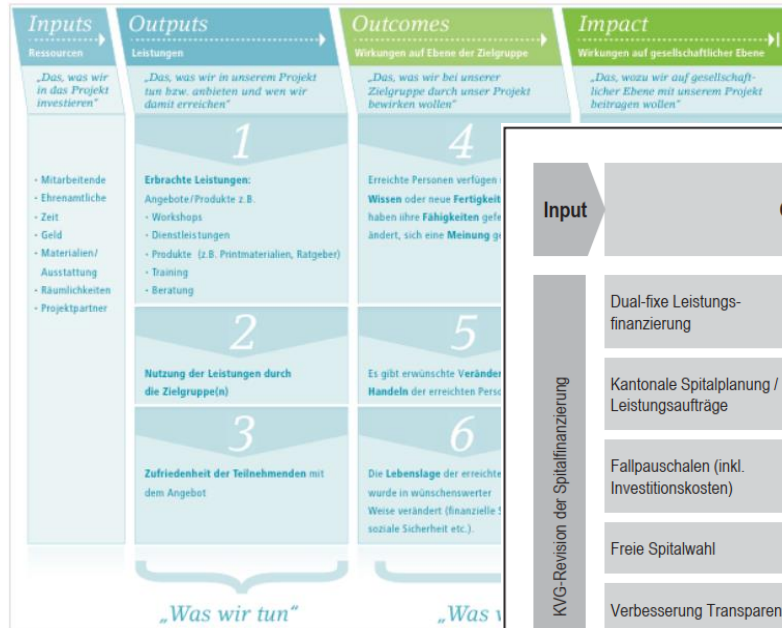
Source: Balthasar, A.; Fässler S. (2017): Wirkungsmodelle: Ursprung, Erarbeitungsprozess, Möglichkeiten und Grenzen. In: Leges, 2017/2, S.285-308

## The five-stage impact model

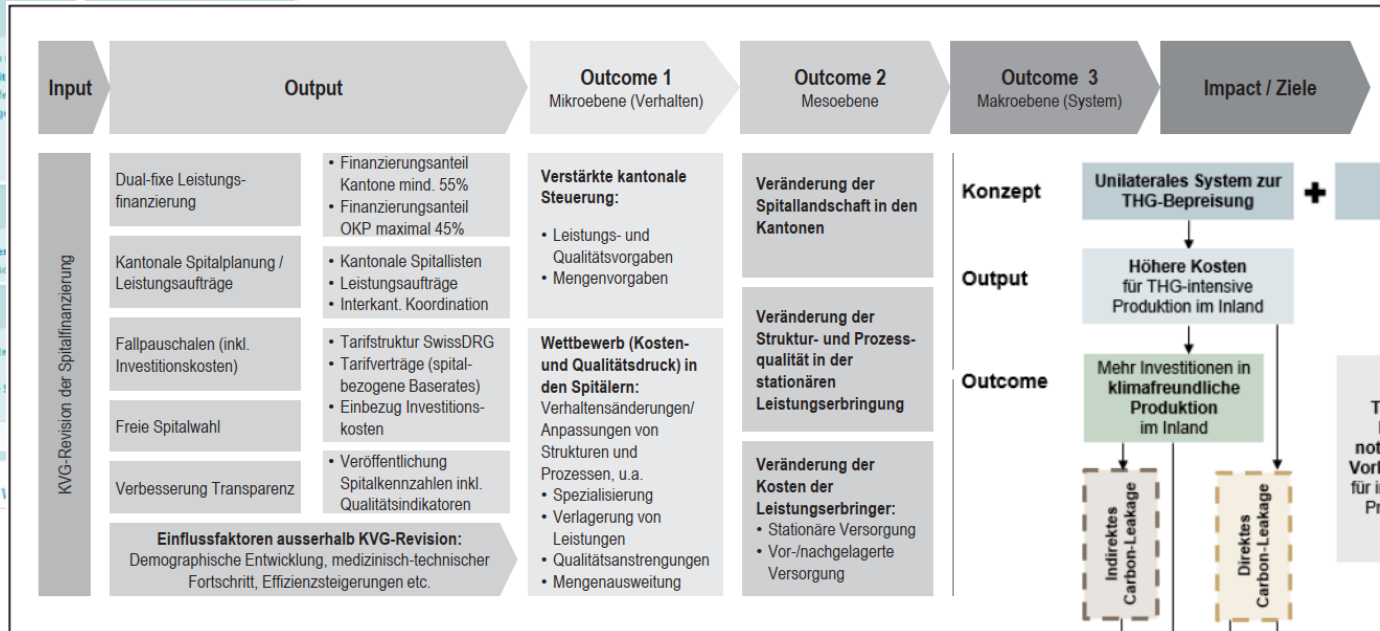
- Describes how a program contributes to solving a societal problem
- Prototype model: linear impact model for policy evaluation by Knoepfel and Bussmann in 1997
- Widely used, with a linear impact approach, often applied to existing programs
- Application principle: “It’s an art, not a science” — flexible and often customized



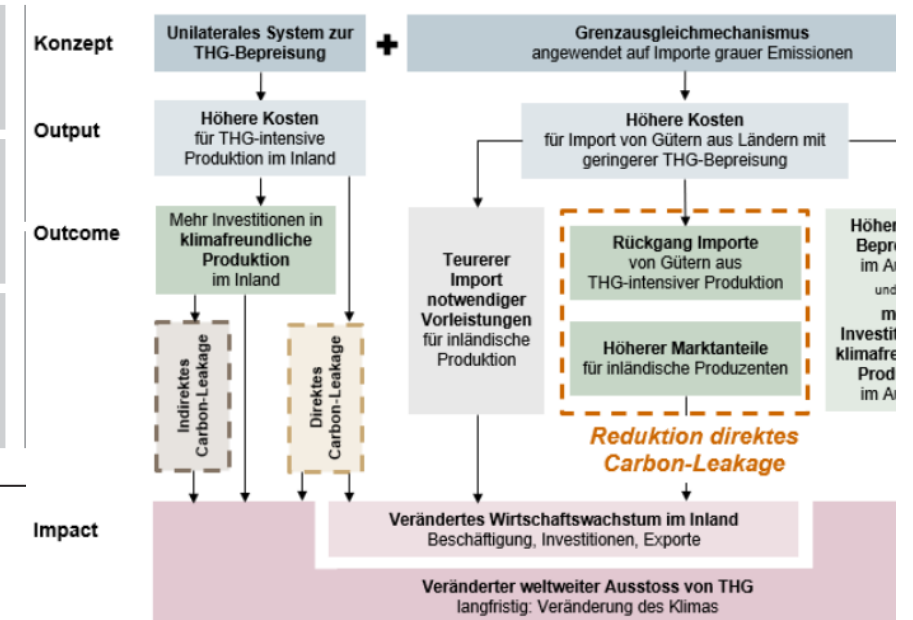
# The five-stage impact model: Examples



Five-stage impact model „NRP“

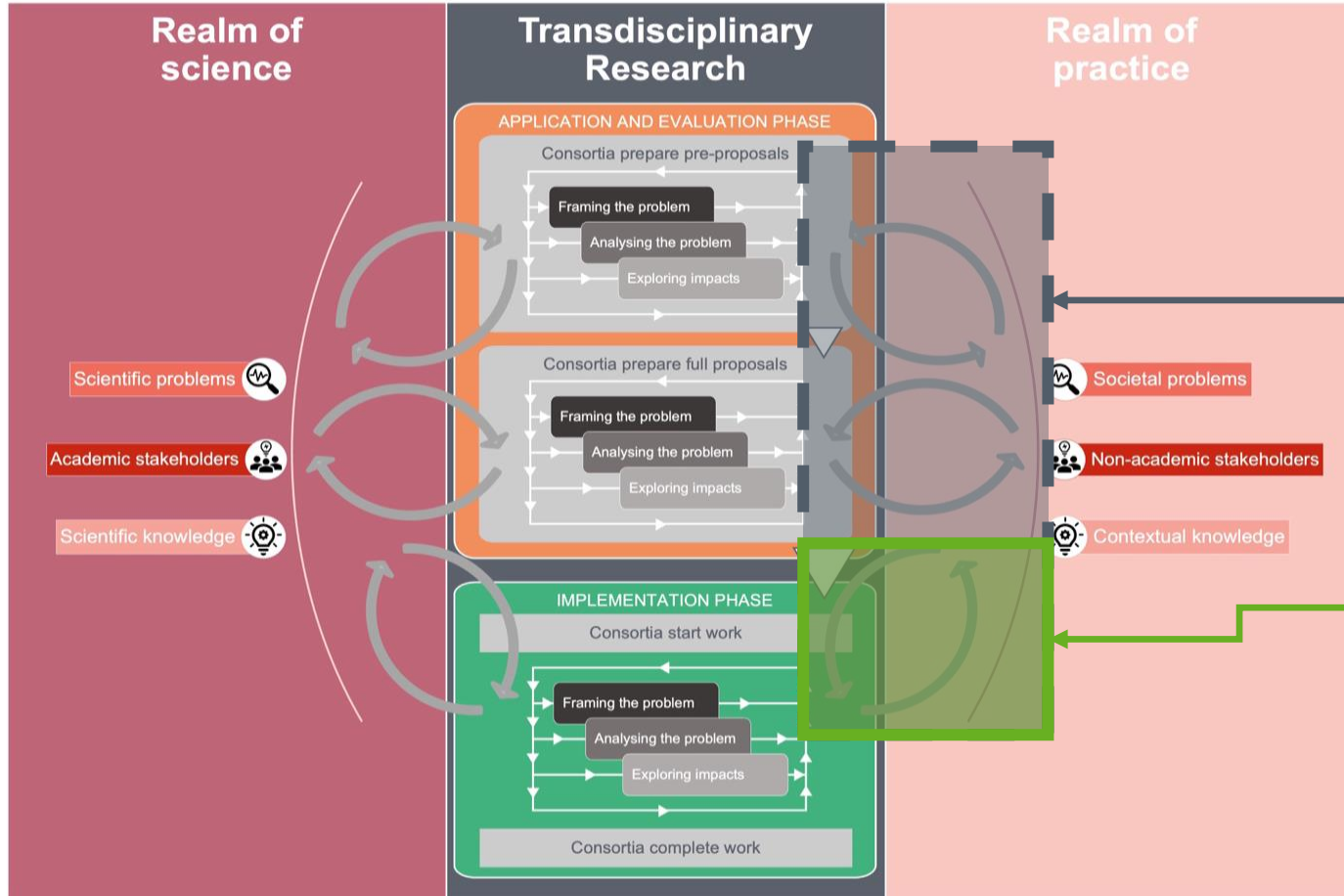


Five-stage impact model „KVG-Revision Spitalfinanzierung“



Five-stage impact model „EU CBAM“

# The five-stage impact model for SWEET consortia



What type of effects should the five-stage impact model for SWEET consortia capture?

- Effects on realm of practice
  - effects on societal problems
  - effects on non-academic stakeholders

In which phase of the consortium is it applied?

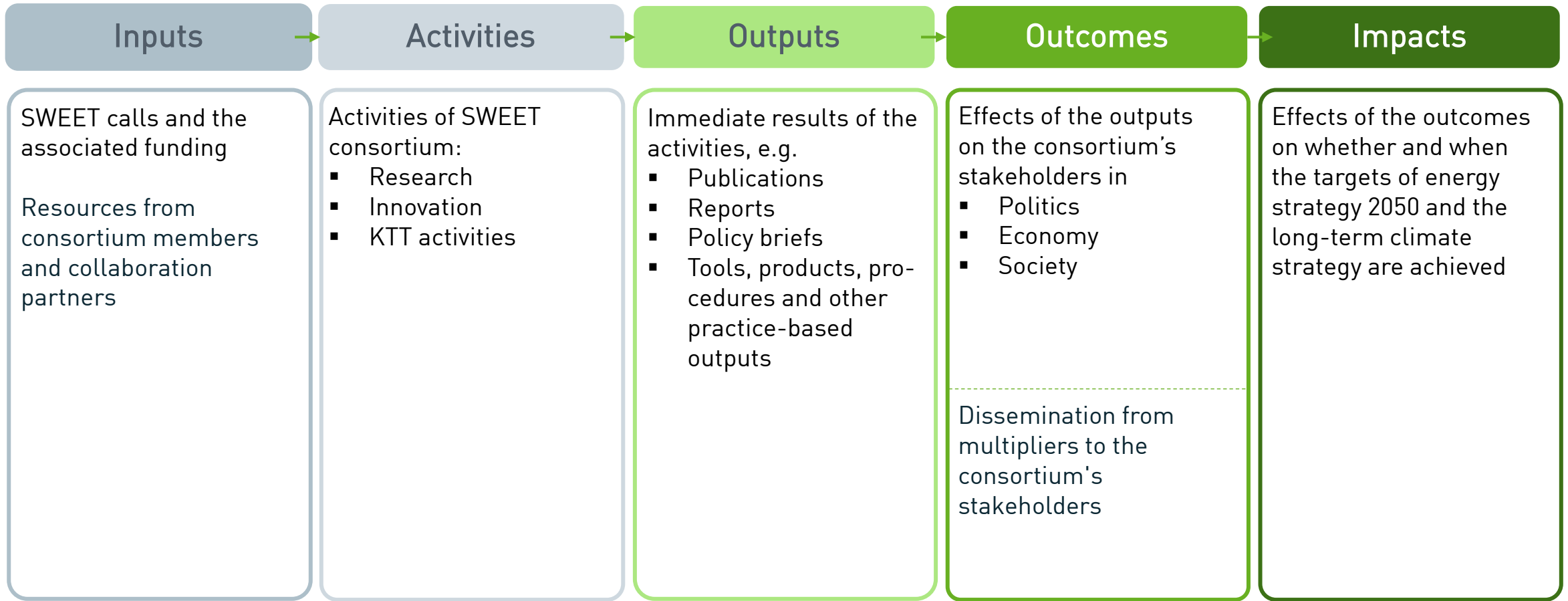
Future consortia: Application phase and, if funded, implementation phase

Existing consortia: Implementation phase



# The five-stage impact model for SWEET consortia

General five-stage impact model for consortia in the implementation phase:

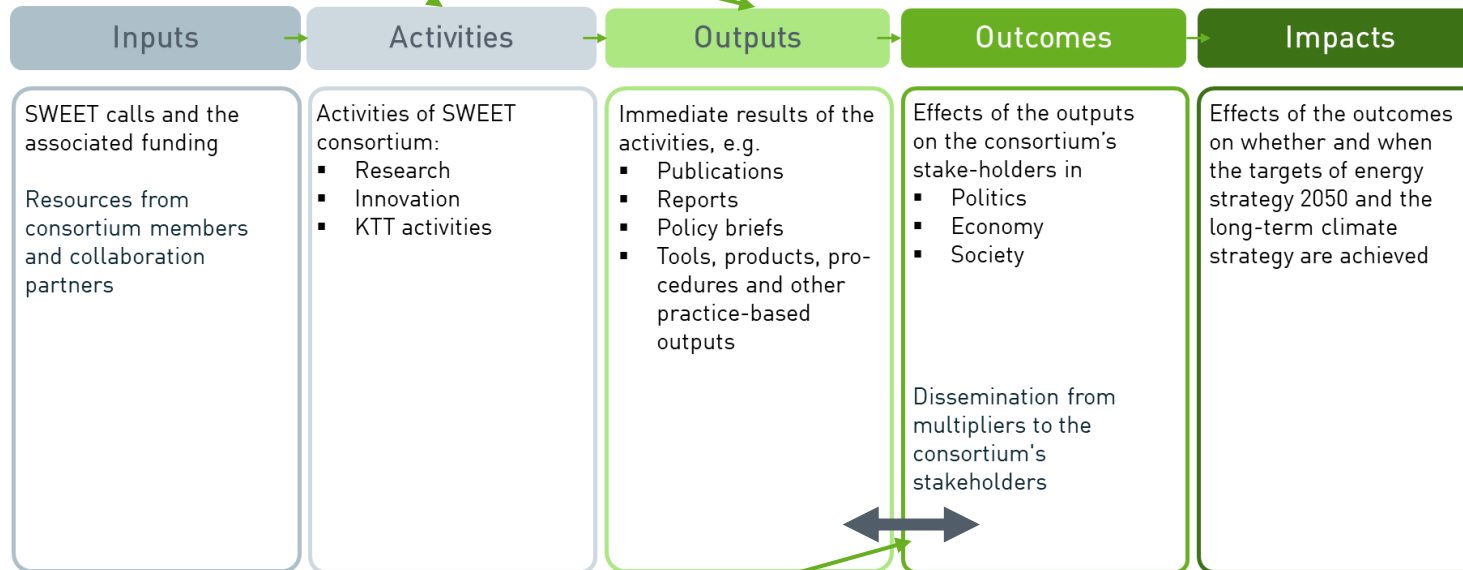


# The five-stage impact model for SWEET consortia

Develop a five-stage impact model for your consortium in four steps:

1. Fill in the planned activities and outputs of your consortium.

2. Define how your consortium is expected to contribute to achieving the goals of the energy strategy 2050 and the long-term climate strategy.



4. Check if activities and outputs match the desired outcomes. Adjust activities and outputs if necessary.

3. Define the effects your consortium aims to create among stakeholders to contribute to the desired impacts.

# The five-stage impact model for SWEET consortia

## Application within the consortium

- Coordinate the five-stage impact model with management team of the consortium and with key stakeholders and disseminate the results within the consortium.
- Establish specific and measurable objectives for **outputs** and assess progress towards expected **outcomes**.
- Encourage members to discuss the practical relevance of their joint research related to the intended effects
- Invite members to identify ways to leverage the consortium's outputs to support the desired outcomes.

## What is the benefit of using the five-stage impact model within the consortium?

- Shared understanding within the consortium and extended consortium of the intended practical impact.
- Common language between the consortium and the SWEET Office for intended and achieved effects.
- Tool to align research, innovation and KTT activities with the intended outcomes.
- Tool for ongoing evaluation of practical impact.





# Developing a five-stage impact model for your consortium

## Work individually or in pairs per consortium (30')

- Brief introduction to each work step
- Independent work with the worksheet and template

intep

intep

### Worksheet Five-Stage Impact Model

#### Step 1: Activities and outputs

Task: Fill in the activities and outputs of your consortium in the five-stage impact model template.

##### Definitions:

- Activities are the research, innovation, and KTT activities of the consortium
- Outputs are the immediate results of the activities such as publications, reports, policy briefs, tools, products, procedures, and other practice-based outputs

##### Further instructions:

- Avoid unnecessary detail. Focus on summarizing the essential information.
- Focus on the content. For activities, capture the core work carried out, and for outputs, indicate the main expected results.

##### Activities (6min)

1. Summarize for three key work packages of your consortiums the main tasks in one sentence each and add them in the template under "Activities".
2. List the three most important KTT activities of your consortium under "Activities".
3. If time permits, add more work packages and KTT activities.

##### Outputs (5 min)

4. List the main outputs of the three key work packages under "Outputs". Limit yourself to one bullet point per work package.
5. List the key outputs of the three KTT activities previously noted under "Outputs".
6. If time permits, add further outputs from work packages or KTT activities.

##### Further development

Complete activities and outputs column according to the full proposal of your consortium. You can also use the following tools from the Id-net toolbox to better clarify and integrate activities and outputs:

- Give-And-Take Matrix
- Venn Diagram Tool

Empty template: Five-stage impact model for SWEET consortia

Inputs	Activities	Outputs	Outcomes	Impacts
<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>

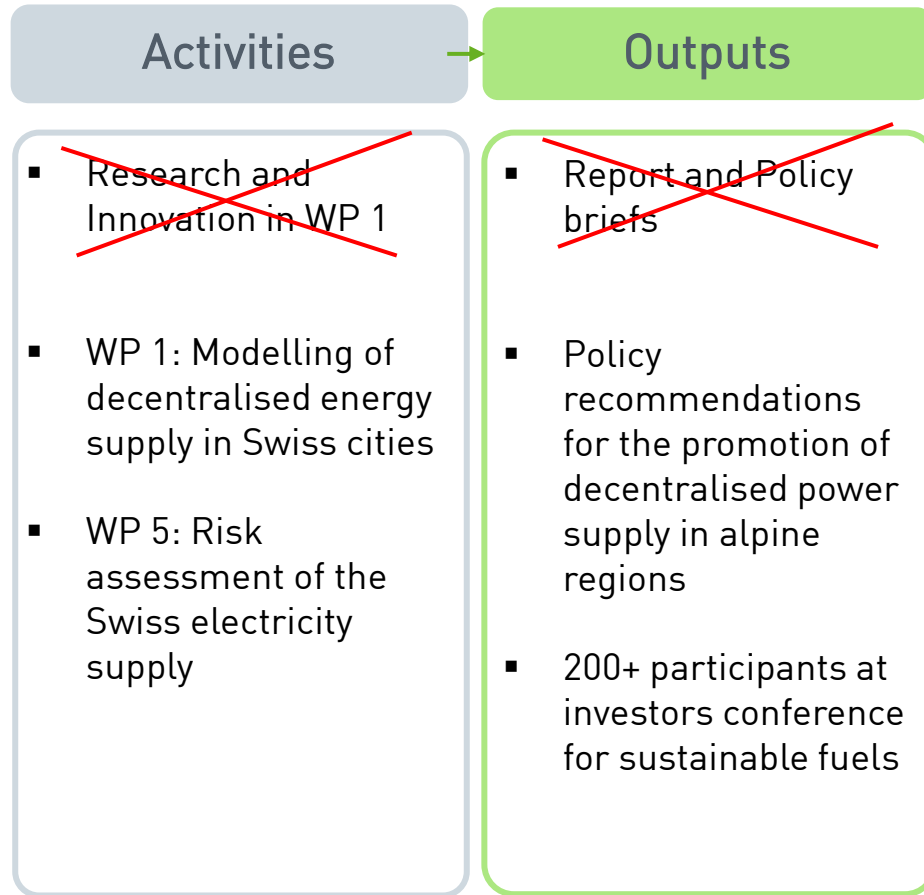
SFOE, SWEET Office  
→ Workshop KTT, 19.11.2024

Page 1 of 2

## Group exchange (15')

# Activities and Outputs

## Examples:



Activity



Output



# Impacts

## Examples:

### Impacts

Contribution to achievement of targets of ES 2050 and LCS:

- Total energy demand of Switzerland is reduced.
- Switzerland achieves the net-zero target by 2050.

Contribution to broader changes in...

- Politics: Swiss lawmakers create the necessary framework conditions for sustainable energy system.
- Economy: The Swiss construction sector adapts carbon capture and storage solutions across the board.
- Society: The general public supports political measures to decentralize power supply.

Impact



Outcome





## Group discussion: Sharing results

- Group 1: DeCarbCH, EDGE, PATHFNR,
- Group 2: LANTERN, SWICE, CoSi
- Group 3: SURE, reFuel.ch, RECIPE

### 3x What

What did I notice?

What did I learn?

What did I find challenging?



# Coffee Break





# Outcomes

## Examples:

### Outcomes

Effects of the outputs on the consortium's stakeholders:

- PV-owners know the disadvantages of an unlimited expansion of the power grid and accept necessary control measures at peak production times.
- Legislators create the necessary legal basis for a decentralised energy supply
- For concrete producers, the production cost of carbon-negative concrete sinks to the level of conventional production.

Dissemination from multipliers to the consortium's stakeholders:

- Industry associations and trade journals inform their audiences about the developed tools.

Outcome



Impact



# Check Outputs and Activities

## Outputs

Immediate results of the activities, e.g.

- Publications
- Reports
- Policy briefs
- Tools, products, procedures and other practice-based outputs

## Outcomes

Effects of the outputs on the consortium's stake-holders in

- Politics
- Economy
- Society

Dissemination from multipliers to the consortium's stakeholders





## Group discussion: Sharing results

### Group exchange (15')

- Group 1: DeCarbCH, EDGE, PATHFINDER,
- Group 2: LANTERN, SWICE, CoSi
- Group 3: SURE, reFuel.ch, RECIPE

### 3x What

What did I notice?

What did I learn?

What did I find challenging?



# How can the impact model be applied within your consortium?



image source: This is how DALL-E envisions achieving impact.



# Recommended next steps

## Application within the consortium

1. Complete the draft of the impact model.
2. Deepen, develop, or align the five-stage impact model with the management team and/or work package leader (including KTT and integration).
3. Get feedback on the impact model from key stakeholders.
4. Disseminate the result among members and collaboration partners.
5. Establish specific and measurable objectives for **outputs** and qualitative and quantitative indicators to assess progress towards expected **outcomes**.
6. Encourage members to discuss and document the practical relevance of their joint research related to the intended effects according to the five-stage impact model.
7. Check and if necessary, align research, innovation and KTT activities to achieve the desired outcomes.
8. Invite members to identify ways to leverage the consortium's outputs to support the desired outcomes.

## Tools for further development

### General Preparation

- Theory of Change\*

### Integration of Activities and Outputs

- Give-And-Take Matrix\*
- Venn Diagram Tool\*

### Outcomes

- Context and Actor Analysis\*
- Functional-Dynamic Stakeholder Involvement\*
- Outcome-Spaces Framework\*

### Impacts

- [ES 2050 monitoring report 2023 \(full version\)](#)

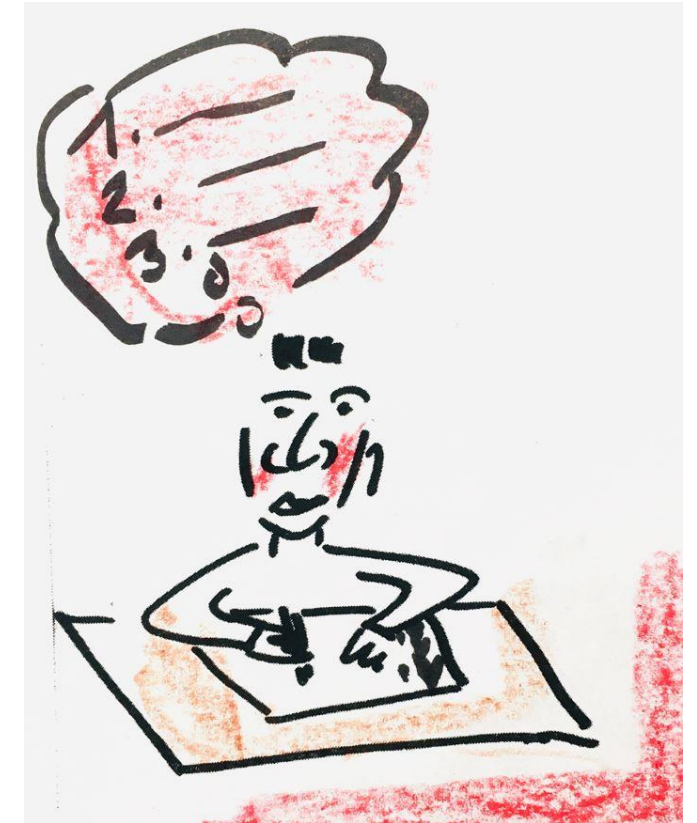
\*see: [td-net toolbox](#)

## Reflect and Plan: Final Thoughts

Take a moment to reflect individually and consider the following questions:

1. What key insights or ideas will you take away from today?
2. What will you prioritize working on within your project or consortium?
3. What do you want to share with others after this workshop?
4. What specific questions or challenges will you focus on addressing?

Write down your thoughts – these will guide your next steps.





# Impromptu Networking

## Impromptu Networking - exchange in pairs!

- sharing insights with others
- making today's impulses usable for everyday life

### Modus

- In pairs
- 3x3 minutes – each person has 1 minute to answer the questions, rest is open talk - change when the bell is ringing

**“What will I take away from today's meeting?”**

**“What will challenge me the most in my everyday life?”**

